YEAR ELEVEN

GEOGRAPHY

HOME LEARNING KIT

Week 9

Strand: Human Geography

Sub strand: Population and Settlement

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| Name : |  |
| Year: |  |
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**Lesson # 76**

**Strand: Human Geography**

**Sub Strand: Population (INDIA)**

**Learning Outcome: describe and analyse push and pull factors**

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Activity

Fill in the table below

Reasons for Immigration Reasons for Emigration

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| pull | push | pull | push |
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Activity

1. State two pull factors common in Fiji
2. Discuss how the government can improve on push factors.
3. State two problems that would be faced by an area losing population and an area gaining population.

**Lesson # 77**

**Strand: Human Geography**

**Sub Strand: Population (INDIA)**

**Learning Outcome: Analyze and examine the positive and negative impacts of migration.**

**Positive and negative impacts of host and losing in migration**

**Losing country Host country**

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| **Positive impacts** | **Negative impacts** | **Positive impact** | **Negative impact** |
| **Decrease population** | **Less labor force** | **More labor** | **Increase population** |
| **More space** | **Brain drain** | **Better expertise** | **HOTCUPS** |
| **More opportunities** | **Less development** | **New ideas** | **Depletion of resources** |
| **Less competition** |  | **New technology** | **Destruction of habitats** |
|  |  | **New developments** | **Decrease in land space due to development** |
|  |  | **New investment** |  |

**Activity**

**Essay**

With reference to specific case studies discuss four main causes of migration and its impacts to the host country/area. (Environmental, economic and social)

**Lesson # 78**

**Strand: Human Geography**

**Sub Strand: Population (INDIA)**

**Learning Outcome: Analyze the impact of population change**

**Impact of population change**

REQUIRE MORE RESOURCES

INCREASE IN DEPLETION AND EXPLOITATION

INCRESING POPULATION

NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS

* Pollution (air, water, noise and land)
* Depletion of resources (land and marine)
* Deforestation
* Destructions of habitats/organisms
* Degradation of drinking water
* Soil degradation
* Over grazing and over cropping to meet demands – desertification
* Loss of biodiversity
* Environmental stress

NEGATIVE ECONOMIC IMPACTS

* Poverty
* Inflation
* More government expenditures
* Reduce per capita income
* Increase in Unemployment
* Low investment child’s education
* High trade deficit
* High cost of living

**Activity**

**Short Answers**

1. Describe one environmental impact of increasing population
2. Suggest two ways to solve economic impacts

**Lesson # 79**

**Strand: Human Geography**

**Sub Strand: Population (INDIA)**

**Learning Outcome: Analyze the impact of climate change on population**

**Impact of climate change on population distribution**

Climate change has become a contemporary issue of modern era as it is major threat to planet earth.

The small island of south pacific experience the most of it and it contributes to massive population distribution.

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| **Climate change due to human activities** | **Changes experienced** | **Negative impacts** |
| Air pollution  deforestation | Increase temperature  Changes in wind patterns  Changes in precipitation | Rise in sea level  Drought  Excessive rainfall |

Activity

1. State two ways in which you have contributed towards positive action to climate change.
2. List two ways to create awareness in
3. School
4. Society

**Lesson # 80**

**Strand: Human Geography**

**Sub Strand: Population (INDIA)**

**Learning Outcome: Familiarise with population pyramid**

**Resource study**

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1. State the data of population age group 0-4 for males and females.
2. This pyramid is a good example of developed or developing nation? Why?
3. Which age group belongs to workforce?
4. State one advantage of more population in workforce.
5. Define zero population growth.

**Resource Study**

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1. State one factor that contributes to the formation of squatter settlements like the one shown above.
2. Describe one social problem that residents living in such houses may experience.